CONTENTS OF VOLUME 35

Number 1

Review Paper

ROLAND V. WAHLGREN — 1 — Atmospheric water vapour processor designs for potable water production: a review

Full Papers

J. ROSITANO, G. NEWCOMBE, B. NICHOLSON[M] and P. SZTAJNBOK — 23 — Ozonation of NOM and algal toxins in four treated waters

VINOD K. GUPTA and IMRAN ALI — 33 — Removal of DDD and DDE from wastewater using bagasse fly ash, a sugar industry waste

AMY M. DRIEDGER[M], JASON L. RENNECKER[M] and BENITO J. MARIÑAS[M] — 41 — Inactivation of *Cryptosporidium parvum* oocysts with ozone and monochloramine at low temperature

C. P. CHU, D. J. LEE and C. Y. CHANG — 49 — Thermal pyrolysis characteristics of polymer flocculated waste activated sludge

DAEWON PAK[M], DOWON CHUNG and JEH BECK JU — 57 — Design parameters for an electrochemical cell with porous electrode to treat metal–ion solution

L. CAMPANELLA, F. CUBADDA, M. P. SAMMARTINO and A. SAONCELLA — 69 — An algal biosensor for the monitoring of water toxicity in estuarine environments

KEITH N. BOURGEOUS, JEANNIE L. DARBY[M] and GEORGE TCHOBANOGLOUS[M] — 77 — Ultrafiltration of wastewater: effects of particles, mode of operation, and backwash effectiveness

CHARLES B. BOTT[M] and NANCY G. LOVE[M] — 91 — The immunochemical detection of stress proteins in activated sludge exposed to toxic chemicals

A. KATZ and N. NARKIS[M] — 101 — Removal of chlorine dioxide disinfection by-products by ferrous salts

R. ANDREOZZI[M], V. CAPRIO, R. MAROTTA and V. TUFANO — 109 — Kinetic modeling of pyruvic acid ozonation in aqueous solutions catalyzed by Mn(II) and Mn(IV) ions

HERMANN FROMME, THOMAS OTTO and KONSTANZE PILZ — 121 — Polycyclic musk fragrances in different environmental compartments in Berlin (Germany)

JEAN-JACQUES PERNELLE, GILBERTE GAVAL, ÉRIC COTTEUX and PHILIPPE DUCHÈNE[M] — 129 — Influence of transient substrate overloads on the proliferation of filamentous bacterial populations in an activated sludge pilot plant

YOUNG KU and IN-LIANG JUNG — 135 — Photocatalytic reduction of Cr(VI) in aqueous solutions by UV irradiation with the presence of titanium dioxide

A. GUELLIL, F. THOMAS[M], J.-C. BLOCK[M], J.-L. BERSILLON and P. GINESTET[M] — 143 — Transfer of organic matter between wastewater and activated sludge flocs

ELISABETH V. MÜNCH and KEITH BARR[M] — 151 — Controlled struvite crystallisation for removing phosphorus from anaerobic digester sidestreams

CHANDAN MISRA and S. K. GUPTA — 160 — Hybrid reactor for priority pollutant-trichloroethylene removal

KUNIO EBIE[M], FUSHENG LI[M], YOSHIHIRO AZUMA, AKIRA YUASA[M] and TAKASHI HAGISHITA — 167 — Pore distribution effect of activated carbon in adsorbing organic micropollutants from natural water

ZHIGUO YUAN[M] and HERWIG BOGAERT	180	A titrimetric respirometer measuring the nitrifiable nitrogen in wastewater using in-sensor-experiment
D. PATUREAU, E. HELLOIN, E. RUSTRIAN[M], T. BOUCHEZ, J. P. DELGENES[M] and R. MOLETTA[M]	189	Combined phosphate and nitrogen removal in a sequencing batch reactor using the aerobic denitrifier, *Microvirgula aerodenitrificans*
RAYMOND M. HOZALSKI and EDWARD J. BOUWER[M]	198	None-steady state simulation of BOM removal in drinking water biofilters: model development
RAYMOND M. HOZALSKI and EDWARD J. BOUWER[M]	211	Non-steady state simulation of BOM removal in drinking water biofilters: applications and full-scale validation
CHRYSTELLE BANCON-MONTIGNY, GAËTANE LESPES and MARTINE POTIN-GAUTIER	224	Optimisation of the storage of natural freshwaters before organotin speciation
JACEK S. MILLER and DOROTA OLEJNIK	233	Photolysis of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons in water
CHII SHANG[M] and ERNEST R. BLATCHLEY III[M]	244	Chlorination of pure bacterial cultures in aqueous solution
M. M. ALVES, J. A. MOTA VIEIRA, R. M. ÁLVARES PEREIRA, M. A. PEREIRA[M] and M. MOTA[M]	255	Effect of lipids and oleic acid on biomass development in anaerobic fixed-bed reactors. Part I: biofilm growth and activity
M. M. ALVES, J. A. MOTA VIEIRA, R. M. ÁLVARES PEREIRA, M. A. PEREIRA[M] and M. MOTA[M]	264	Effects of lipids and oleic acid on biomass development in anaerobic fixed-bed reactors. Part II: oleic acid toxicity and biodegradability
THONG LAM-HOAI and CLAUDE ROUGIER	271	Zooplankton assemblages and biomass during a 4-period survey in a northern Mediterranean coastal lagoon
MICHAL GREEN[M], YURI RUSKOL, ORI LAHAV and SHELDON TARRE	284	Chalk as the carrier for nitrifying biofilm in a fluidized bed reactor
KARL J. ROCKNE and STUART E. STRAND	291	Anaerobic biodegradation of naphthalene, phenanthrene, and biphenyl by a denitrifying enrichment culture
K. P. SHUBHA, C. RAJI and T. S. ANIRUDHAN	300	Immobilization of heavy metals from aqueous solutions using polyacrylamide grafted hydrous tin(IV) oxide gel having carboxylate functional groups
Research Notes		
TALYA BERGSTEIN BEN-DAN, BORIS SHTEINMAN, YURI KAMENIR, ORLY ITZHAK and AYALA HOCHMAN	311	Hydrodynamical effects on spatial distribution of enteric bacteria in the Jordan River—Lake Kinneret contact zone
WEN-XIONG WANG and ROBERT C. H. DEI	315	Metal uptake in a coastal diatom influenced by major nutrients (N, P, and Si)
ZHAOHUI LI[M] and ROBERT S. BOWMAN	322	Regeneration of surfactant-modified zeolite after saturation with chromate and perchloroethylene
Technical Notes		
MICHELLE A. FERREE and ROBERT D. SHANNON	327	Evaluation of a second derivative UV/visible spectroscopy technique for nitrate and total nitrogen analysis of wastewater samples
EDWARD O'LOUGHLIN and YU-PING CHIN	333	Effect of detector wavelength on the determination of the molecular weight of humic substances by high-pressure size exclusion chromatography
	I	Acknowledgement to Referees

Number 2

B. Q. Liao[M], D. G. Allen, I. G. Droppo[M], G. G. Leppard and S. N. Liss	339	Surface properties of sludge and their role in bioflocculation and settleability
Tapas Nandy and S. N. Kaul[M]	351	Anaerobic pre-treatment of herbal-based pharmaceutical wastewater using fixed-film reactor with recourse to energy recovery
Michael J. Pullin and Stephen E. Cabaniss	363	Colorimetric flow-injection analysis of dissolved iron in high DOC waters
Mabel Vaca Mier, Raymundo López Callejas, Ronald Gehr[M], Blanca E. Jiménez Cisneros[M] and Pedro J. J. Alvarez[M]	373	Heavy metal removal with mexican clinoptilolite: multi-component ionic exchange
Salina Parveen, Nancy C. Hodge, Robert E. Stall, Samuel R. Farrah[M] and Mark L. Tamplin	379	Phenotypic and genotypic characterization of human and nonhuman *Escherichia coli*
Francisco J. Rivas, Fernando J. Beltrán[M], Jesús Frades and Paco Buxeda	387	Oxidation of *p*-hydroxybenzoic acid by Fenton's reagent
Ori Lahav, Eyal Artzi, Sheldon Tarre and Michal Green[M]	397	Ammonium removal using a novel unsaturated flow biological filter with passive aeration
Tetsuji Okuda, Aloysius U. Baes, Wataru Nishijima[M] and Mitsumasa Okada[M]	405	Isolation and characterization of coagulant extracted from *Moringa oleifera* seed by salt solution
A. Mosquera-corral, M. Sánchez, J. L. Campos, R. Méndez[M] and J. M. Lema[M]	411	Simultaneous methanogenesis and denitrification of pre-treated effluents from a fish canning industry
Bing-Mu Hsu, Chihpin Huang[M], Yeong-Fua Hsu, Guo-Ying Jiang and Chih-Li Lilian Hsu	419	Evaluation of two concentration methods for detecting *Giardia* and *Cryptosporidium* in water
A. Mahdavi Talarposhti, T. Donnelly and G. K. Anderson[M]	425	Colour removal from a simulated dye wastewater using a two-phase anaerobic packed bed reactor
Cala Grunditz[M] and Gunnel Dalhammar	433	Development of nitrification inhibition assays using pure cultures of *nitrosomonas* and *nitrobacter*
L. Fewtrell, S. M. Macgill, D. Kay[M] and D. Casemore	441	Uncertainties in risk assessment for the determination of drinking water pollutant concentrations: *Cryptosporidium* case study
David J. Halliwell, Ian D. Mckelvie[M], Barry T. Hart and Roger H. Dunhill	448	Hydrolysis of triphosphate from detergents in a rural waste water system
Yoshihiko Matsui[M], Akira Yuasa[M] and Kiyotaka Ariga	455	Removal of a synthetic organic chemical by PAC-UF systems—I: theory and modeling
Yoshihiko Matsui[M], Frederic Colas and Akira Yuasa[M]	464	Removal of a synthetic organic chemical by PAC-UF systems. II: model application
Sang-Min Lee[M], Jin-Young Jung and Yun-Chul Chung[M]	471	Novel method for enhancing permeate flux of submerged membrane system in two-phase anaerobic reactor
C. Quan, G. Khoe[M] and D. Bagster	478	Adsorption of sodium lauryl sulfate onto arsenic-bearing ferrihydrite
Monika Wagner[M] and James A. Nicell[M]	485	Treatment of a foul condensate from kraft pulping with horseradish peroxidase and hydrogen peroxide
Yoshio Nakano[M], Kenji Takeshita and Toshiro Tsutsumi	496	Adsorption mechanism of hexavalent chromium by redox within condensed-tannin gel

Nicole M. Lawson, Robert P. Mason and Jean-Michel Laporte	501	The fate and transport of mercury, methylmercury, and other trace metals in Chesapeake Bay tributaries
I. Martin-Gullón and R. Font	516	Dynamic pesticide removal with activated carbon fibers
M. C. Gromaire, S. Garnaud, M. Saad and G. Chebbo	521	Contribution of different sources to the pollution of wet weather flows in combined sewers
S. M. Lee[M] and Allen P. Davis[M]	534	Removal of Cu(II) and Cd(II) from aqueous solution by seafood processing waste sludge
Olivier Lorain, Pascal Thiebaud, Eugenie Badorc and Yves Aurelle	541	Potential of freezing in wastewater treatment: soluble pollutant applications
Michele Muscillo, Giuseppina La Rosa, Cinzia Marianelli, Stefania Zaniratti, Maria Rosaria Capobianchi, Laura Cantiani and Annalaura Carducci[M]	548	A new RT-PCR method for the identification of reoviruses in seawater samples
Research Notes		
David A. Pillard, Jeffrey S. Cornell, Doree L. Dufresne and Mark T. Hernandez	557	Toxicity of benzotriazole and benzotriazole derivatives to three aquatic species
Kohji Yamamoto, Minoru Fukushima, Naoya Kakutani and Kenshiro Tsuruho[M]	561	Contamination of vinyl chloride in shallow urban rivers in Osaka, Japan
Technical Note		
Gianluca Ciardelli[M] and Nicola Ranieri	567	The treatment and reuse of wastewater in the textile industry by means of ozonation and electroflocculation
Comment		
Thomas Poiger, Hans-Rudolf Buser and Markus D. Müller	573	Comment on "Chemical–biological treatment of pyrene"
Author's Reply		
Yu Zeng[M], P. K. Andrew Hong and David A. Wavrek	575	Origin of phthalates and aliphatics in ozonation—reply to "Comment on chemical-biological treatment of pyrene"

Number 3

Reviews		
P. Gostelow[M], S. A. Parsons and R. M. Stuetz[M]	579	Odour measurements for sewage treatment works
Ron Hofmann[M] and Robert C. Andrews	599	Ammoniacal bromamines: a review of their influence on bromate formation during ozonation
Full Papers		
C. W. Cheung, J. F. Porter and G. Mckay	605	Sorption kinetic analysis for the removal of cadmium ions from effluents using bone char
Feng-Chin Wu, Ru-Ling Tseng and Ruey-Shin Juang[M]	613	Kinetic modeling of liquid-phase adsorption of reactive dyes and metal ions on chitosan
H. Börnick, P. Eppinger, T. Grischek and E. Worch	619	Simulation of Biological Degradation of Aromatic Amines in River Bed Sediments
Michael B. Cole, Dean E. Arnold and Barnaby J. Watten	625	Physiological and behavioral responses of stonefly nymphs to enhanced limestone treatment of acid mine drainage
Changwoo Ahn, William J. Mitsch[M] and William E. Wolfe	633	Effects of recycled FGD liner material on water quality and macrophytes of constructed wetlands: A mesocosm experiment
Erik J. Pedersen III and Benito J. Mariñas[M]	643	The hydroxide-assisted hydrolysis of cyanogen chloride in aqueous solution

Maree.T. Emett and Ging H. Khoe[M]	649	Photochemical oxidation of arsenic by oxygen and iron in acidic solutions
Hiroki Itokawa[M], Keisuke Hanaki[M] and Tomonori Matsuo[M]	657	Nitrous oxide production in high-loading biological nitrogen removal process under low cod/n ratio condition
Jennifer D. Schramm and Inez Hua	665	Ultrasonic Irradiation of Dichlorvos: Decomposition Mechanism
Patrick Niquette, Pierre Servais[M] and Raoul Savoir	675	Bacterial Dynamics in the drinking water distribution system of Brussels
Nicolle Boulay and Marc Edwards	683	Role of temperature, chlorine, and organic matter in copper corrosion by-product release in soft water
J. M. Garrido, R. Méndez[M] and J. M. Lema[M]	691	Simultaneous urea hydrolysis, formaldehyde removal and denitrification in a multifed upflow filter under anoxic and anaerobic conditions
Chi-Kang Lin, Tsung-Yueh Tsai, Jiunn-Ching Liu and Mei-Chih Chen	699	Enhanced biodegradation of petrochemical wastewater using ozonation and BAC advanced treatment system
A. Baeza, A. M. Brogueira, M. C. V. Carreiro, E. García, J. M. Gil, C. Miró, M. M. Sequeira and M. M. R. Teixeira	705	Spatial and temporal evolution of the levels of tritium in the Tagus river in its passage through Caceres (Spain) and the Alentejo (Portugal)
Szilvia Szekeres, Istvan Kiss, Tuvia T. Bejerano and M. Inês M. Soares[M]	715	Hydrogen-dependent denitrification in a two-reactor bio-electrochemical system
Katrin Althoff, Matthias Mundt, Adolf Eisentraeger, Wolfgang Dott and Juliane Hollender	720	Microcosms-experiments to assess the potential for natural attenuation of contaminated groundwater
Vera Istvánovics and László Somlyódy[M]	729	Factors influencing lake recovery from eutrophication—the case of Basin 1 of Lake Balaton
Dennis Mcnevin[M] and John Barford[M]	736	Inter-relationship between adsorption and pH in peat biofilters in the context of a cation-exchange mechanism
Ayman R. Shawwa[M], Daniel W. Smith and David C. Sego	745	Color and chlorinated organics removal from pulp mills wastewater using activated petroleum coke
F. Herrera, A. Lopez, G. Mascolo, P. Albers and J. Kiwi[M]	750	Catalytic decomposition of the reactive dye Uniblue A on hematite. Modeling of the reactive surface
W. Chu[M] and W. S. So	761	Modeling the two stages of surfactant-aided soil washing
Y. Sakakibara[M] and T. Nakayama	768	A novel multi-electrode system for electrolytic and biological water treatments: electric charge transfer and application to denitrification
Daniel Schmitt, Andreas Müller, Zsuzsa Csögör, Fritz H. Frimmel and Clemens Posten	779	The adsorption kinetics of metal ions onto different microalgae and siliceous earth
G. R. Chang, J. C. Liu and D. J. Lee	786	CO-conditioning and dewatering of chemical sludge and waste activated sludge
Rose C. Kaggwa, Charity I. Mulalelo, Patrick Denny and Tom O. Okurut	795	The impact of alum discharges on a natural tropical wetland in Uganda
B. S. Lartiges, S. Deneux-Mustin, G. Villemin, C. Mustin, O. Barrès, M. Chamerois, B. Gerard and M. Babut	808	Composition, structure and size distribution of suspended particulates from the Rhine river

NURI AZBAR, PEPI URSILLO and RICHARD E. SPEECE[M] — 817 — Effect of process configuration and substrate complexity on the performance of anaerobic processes

TETSUJI OKUDA, ALOYSIUS U. BAES, WATARU NISHIJIMA[M] and MITSUMASA OKADA[M] — 830 — Coagulation mechanism of salt solution-extracted active component in *moringa oleifera* seeds

ANBO LIU, IK-SUNG AHN, CHRISTOPHER MANSFIELD, LEONARD W. LION, MICHAEL L. SHULER and WILLIAM C. GHIORSE — 835 — Phenanthrene desorption from soil in the presence of bacterial extracellular polymer: observations and model predictions of dynamic behavior

Research Note

GWENAËL ABRIL and MICHEL FRANKIGNOULLE — 844 — Nitrogen–alkalinity interactions in the highly polluted Scheldt basin (Belgium)

C. J. NOKES, E. FENTON and C. J. RANDALL — 851 — Erratum to "modelling the formation of brominated trihalomethanes in chlorinated drinking waters" [*Wat. Res.* **33**, (17) (1999) 3557–3568]

Number 4

Review

WALTER J. WEBER JR.[M], EUGENE J. LEBOEUF, THOMAS M. YOUNG and WEILIN HUANG — 853 — Contaminant interactions with geosorbent organic matter: insights drawn from polymer sciences

Full Papers

J. THERON, D. MORAR, M. DU PREEZ, V. S. BRÖZEL and S. N. VENTER[M] — 869 — A sensitive seminested PCR method for the detection of *Shigella* in spiked environmental water samples

HAROLD W. WALKER and MUSTAFA M. BOB — 875 — Stability of particle flocs upon addition of natural organic matter under quiescent conditions

ZHONGTANG YU and WILLIAM W. MOHN — 883 — Bioaugmentation with resin-acid-degrading bacteria enhances resin acid removal in sequencing batch reactors treating pulp mill effluents

MARY JO KIRISITS, VERNON L. SNOEYINK[M], HATICE INAN, JOANNE C. CHEE-SANFORD, LUTGARDE RASKIN[M] and JESS C. BROWN — 891 — Water quality factors affecting bromate reduction in biologically active carbon filters

E. EVERBECQ, V. GOSSELAIN, L. VIROUX and J.-P. DESCY — 901 — Potamon: a dynamic model for predicting phytoplankton composition and biomass in lowland rivers

J. SIDHU[M], R. A. GIBBS[M], G. E. HO[M] and I. UNKOVICH — 913 — The role of indigenous microorganisms in suppression of *Salmonella* regrowth in composted biosolids

J. COAKLEY, P. V. HODSON, A. VAN HEININGEN and T. CROSS — 921 — MFO induction in fish by filtrates from chlorine dioxide bleaching of wood pulp

FERNANDO J. BELTRÁN[M], JUAN F. GARCÍA-ARAYA[M] and PEDRO M. ÁLVAREZ — 929 — pH sequential ozonation of domestic and wine-distillery wastewaters

JINHO JUNG, JONG-AN KIM, JEONG-KWON SUH, JUNG-MIN LEE and SUNG-KON RYU — 937 — Microscopic and macroscopic approaches of Cu(II) removal by FSM-16

GWENAELLE OLIVIE-LAUQUET, GERARD GRUAU[M], ALINE DIA, CHRISTINE RIOU, ANNE JAFFREZIC and ODILE HENIN — 943 — Release of trace elements in wetlands: role of seasonal variability

S. VAN CUYK, R. SIEGRIST, A. LOGAN, S. MASSON, E. FISCHER and L. FIGUEROA — 953 — Hydraulic and purification behaviors and their interactions during wastewater treatment in soil infiltration systems

P. RICOU-HOEFFER, I. LECUYER and P. LE CLOIREC[M] — 965 — Experimental design methodology applied to adsorption of metallic ions onto fly ash

Amy L. Teel, Christopher R. Warberg, David A. Atkinson and Richard J. Watts	977	Comparison of mineral and soluble iron Fenton's catalysts for the treatment of trichloroethylene
Huizhong Ma[M], Herbert E. Allen[M] and Yujun Yin	985	Characterization of isolated fractions of dissolved organic matter from natural waters and a wastewater effluent
L. F. León, E. D. Soulis, N. Kouwen and G. J. Farquhar	997	Nonpoint source pollution: a distributed water quality modeling approach
Md Zamir Bin Alam[M], Masahiro Otaki[M], Hiroaki Furumai[M] and Shinichiro Ohgaki[M]	1008	Direct and indirect inactivation of *Microcystis aeruginosa* by UV-radiation
Özer Çinar and C. P. Leslie Grady Jr.[M]	1015	Aerobic and anoxic biodegradation of benzoate: stability of biodegradative capability under endogenous conditions
Suzuko Yamazaki, Saori Matsunaga and Kenzi Hori	1022	Photocatalytic degradation of trichloroethylene in water using TiO_2 pellets
Guang-Hao Chen[M], Wai-Keung Yip, Hau-Kwok Mo and Yu Liu[M]	1029	Effect of sludge fasting/feasting on growth of activated sludge cultures
C. P. Chu, Bea-Ven Chang, G. S. Liao, D. S. Jean and D. J. Lee	1038	Observations on changes in ultrasonically treated waste-activated sludge
E. Chamarro, A. Marco and S. Esplugas[M]	1047	Use of Fenton reagent to improve organic chemical biodegradability
H. Q. Yu[M], J. H. Tay[M] and Herbert H. P. Fang[M]	1052	The roles of calcium in sludge granulation during UASB reactor start-up
S. C. Kehoe, T. M. Joyce, P. Ibrahim, J. B. Gillespie, R. A. Shahar and K. G. McGuigan	1061	Effect of agitation, turbidity, aluminium foil reflectors and container volume on the inactivation efficiency of batch-process solar disinfectors
Bernard Vigneault, Peter G. C. Campbell, André Tessier and Richard De Vitre	1066	Geochemical changes in sulfidic mine tailings stored under a shallow water cover
Jesus Beltran-Heredia, Joaquin Torregrosa, Joaquin R. Dominguez and Jose A. Peres	1077	Kinetics of the reaction between ozone and phenolic acids present in agro-industrial wastewaters
D. P. Campbell and K. D. MacLeod	1086	Detergents in drainage systems for buildings
Jiangning Wu and Tingwei Wang	1093	Ozonation of aqueous azo dye in a semi-batch reactor
Research Notes		
B. M. R. Appenzeller, M. Batté, L. Mathieu, J. C. Block[M], V. Lahoussine, J. Cavard and D. Gatel[M]	1100	Effect of adding phosphate to drinking water on bacterial growth in slightly and highly corroded pipes
Lars J. Hem and Harry Efraimsen	1106	Assimilable organic carbon in molecular weight fractions of natural organic matter
Rapid Communication		
Fernando Fdz-Polanco, Maria Fdz-Polanco, Neivy Fernandez, Miguel A. Urueña, Pedro A. Garcia and Santiago Villaverde[M]	1111	New process for simultaneous removal of nitrogen and sulphur under anaerobic conditions
Announcement	1115	
Erratum	1116	

Number 5

Graham B. Mcbride and Julian C. Ellis	1117	Confidence of compliance: a Bayesian approach for percentile standards
Vinod K. Gupta, Monika Gupta and Saurabh Sharma	1125	Process development for the removal of lead and chromium from aqueous solutions using red mud—an aluminium industry waste
M. Dawit, I. D. Williams and M. F. Fitzsimons	1135	Determination of 1-aminopropan-2-one, a dissolved sewage component, in water samples
W. Z. Wu, K.-W. Schramm and A. Kettrup	1141	Bioaccumulation of polychlorinated dibenzo-p-dioxins and dibenzofurans in the foodweb of Ya-Er Lake area, China
Xinmin Yang, Haluk Beyenal, Gary Harkin and Zbigniew Lewandowski	1149	Evaluation of biofilm image thresholding methods
C. A. Arias, M. Del Bubba and H. Brix	1159	Phosphorus removal by sands for use as media in subsurface flow constructed reed beds
Wendy M. Rostron, David C. Stuckey and Andrew A. Young	1169	Nitrification of high strength ammonia wastewaters: comparative study of immobilisation media
Alfieri Pollice, Alberto Rozzi, M. Concetta Tomei, Appio C. Di Pinto and Giuseppe Laera	1179	Inhibiting effects of chloroform on anaerobic microbial consortia as monitored by the Rantox biosensor
J. C. Agunwamba	1191	Effect of tapering on the performance of waste stabilization ponds
Abdelhamid Ajbar	1201	Stability analysis of the biodegradation of mixed wastes in a continuous bioreactor with cell recycle
Ismail M. K. Saadoun, Kevin K. Schrader and Willard T. Blevins	1209	Environmental and nutritional factors affecting geosmin synthesis by *Anabaena* sp.
Giti Emtiazi, Mohamad Satarii and Fatemeh Mazaherion	1219	The utilization of aniline, chlorinated aniline, and aniline blue as the only source of nitrogen by fungi in water
A. J. Greaves, J. H. Churchley, M. G. Hutchings, D. A. S. Phillips and J. A. Taylor	1225	A chemometric approach to understanding the bioelimination of anionic, water-soluble dyes by a biomass using empirical and semi-empirical molecular descriptors
J. K. Fawell, D. Sheahan, H. A. James, M. Hurst and S. Scott	1240	Oestrogens and oestrogenic activity in raw and treated water in Severn Trent Water
P.-J. Senogles, J. A. Scott, G. Shaw and H. Stratton	1245	Photocatalytic degradation of the cyanotoxin cylindrospermopsin, using titanium dioxide and UV irradiation
Weimin XI and Sven-Uwe Geissen	1256	Separation of titanium dioxide from photocatalytically treated water by cross-flow microfiltration
Bansidhar S. Giri, I. A. Karimi and M. B. Ray	1263	Modeling and Monte Carlo simulation of TCDD transport in a river
A. Krist Gernaey, Britta Petersen, Jean-Pierre Ottoy and Peter Vanrolleghem	1280	Activated sludge monitoring with combined respirometric–titrimetric measurements
Cynthia Mitchell and Dennis McNevin	1295	Alternative analysis of BOD removal in subsurface flow constructed wetlands employing Monod kinetics
Manar K. Fayyad and Ahmad M. Al-Sheikh	1304	Determination of N-chloramines in As-Samra chlorinated wastewater and their effect on the disinfection process

Tarek A. Elmitwalli, Jesko Soellner, Arie De Keizer, Harry Bruning, Grietje Zeeman and Gatze Lettinga	1311	Biodegradability and change of physical characteristics of particles during anaerobic digestion of domestic sewage
Carlo Rossetti, Francesco Pomati and Davide Calamari	1318	Microorganisms' activity and energy fluxes in Lake Varese (Italy): a field method
David Cook, Gayle Newcombe and Pascale Sztajnbok	1325	The application of powdered activated carbon for MIB and geosmin removal: predicting PAC doses in four raw waters
Research Notes		
F. Wu, H. Qing and G. Wan	1334	Regeneration of N, P and Si near the sediment/water interface of lakes from Southwestern China Plateau
F. J. Benitez, J. L. Acero, F. J. Real, F. J. Rubio and A. I. Leal	1338	The role of hydroxyl radicals for the decomposition of p-hydroxy phenylacetic acid in aqueous solutions
Technical Note		
Michel Frankignoulle, Alberto Borges and Renzo Biondo	1344	A new design of equilibrator to monitor carbon dioxide in highly dynamic and turbid environments
Rapid Communications		
Ellen Rubin and Anu Ramaswami	1348	The potential for phytoremediation of MTBE
V. M. Vasconcelos and E. Pereira	1354	Cyanobacteria diversity and toxicity in a wastewater treatment plant (Portugal)
R. M. Wu, D. J. Lee, C. H. Wang, J. P. Chen and R. B. H. Tan	1358	Novel cake characteristics of waste-activated sludge
Comment		
J. C. Block	1363	Comments on "Development of an improved synthetic sludge: a possible surrogate for studying activated sludge dewatering characteristics" Banu Örmeci and P. Aarne Vesilind (2000) *Wat. Res.* **34**, 1069–1078
Reply		
Banu Örmeci and P. A. Vesilind	1365	Response to comments on "Development of an improved synthetic sludge: a possible surrogate for studying activated sludge dewatering characteristics"
Comment		
Chi Tien	1367	Comment on "Theories of cake filtration and consolidation and implications to sludge dewatering"
Reply		
D. J. Lee and C. H. Wang	1369	Author's reply

Number 6

Mogens Henz	v	Editorial
R. K. Juhler, S. R. Sørensen and L. Larsen	1371	Analysing transformation products of herbicide residues in environmental samples
Lars Riis Damgaard, Lars Peter Nielsen and Niels Peter Revsbech	1379	Methane microprofiles in a sewage biofilm determined with a microscale biosensor
Stephen A. Craik, Daniela Weldon, Gordon R. Finch, James R. Bolton and Miodrag Belosevic	1387	Inactivation of *Cryptosporidium parvum* oocysts using medium- and low-pressure ultraviolet radiation
R. G. Perkins and G. J. C. Underwood	1399	The potential for phosphorus release across the sediment–water interface in an eutrophic reservoir dosed with ferric sulphate

William M. Moe and Robert L. Irvine	1407	Effect of nitrogen limitation on performance of toluene degrading biofilters
Agnès Y. Renoux, Rajeshwar D. Tyagi and Réjean Samson	1415	Assessment of toxicity reduction after metal removal in bioleached sewage sludge
G. Dönmez and Z. Aksu	1425	Bioaccumulation of copper(II) and nickel(II) by the non-adapted and adapted growing *Candida sp.*
M. Chartier, G. Mercier and J. F. Blais	1435	Partitioning of trace metals before and after biological removal of metals from sediments
Inez Hua and Ulrike Pfalzer-Thompson	1445	Ultrasonic irradiation of carbofuran: decomposition kinetics and reactor characterization
Gregory A. Loraine	1453	Effects of alcohols, anionic and nonionic surfactants on the reduction of PCE and TCE by zero-valent iron
M. J. Miller, M. M. Critchley, J. Hutson and H. J. Fallowfield	1461	The adsorption of cyanobacterial hepatotoxins from water onto soil during batch experiments
Daniel Urfer and Peter M. Huck	1469	Measurement of biomass activity in drinking water biofilters using a respirometric method
Patrick Roose, Jo Dewulf, Udo A.Th. Brinkman and Herman Van Langenhove	1478	Measurement of volatile organic compounds in sediments of the Scheldt Estuary and the Southern North Sea
Craig A. Stow, Mark E. Borsuk and Donald W. Stanley	1489	Long-term changes in watershed nutrient inputs and riverine exports in the Neuse river, North Carolina
Laodong Guo, Becky J. Hunt and Peter H. Santschi	1500	Ultrafiltration behavior of major ions (Na, Ca, Mg, F, Cl, and SO_4) in natural waters
A. I. Schäfer, A. G. Fane and T. D. Waite	1509	Cost factors and chemical pretreatment effects in the membrane filtration of waters containing natural organic matter
Greg Simmons, Virginia Hope, Gillian Lewis, John Whitmore and Wanzhen Gao	1518	Contamination of potable roof-collected rainwater in Auckland, New Zealand
Sergio E. Serrano	1525	Solute transport under non-linear sorption and decay
Mark A. Schlautman and Ihnsup Han	1534	Effects of pH and dissolved oxygen on the reduction of hexavalent chromium by dissolved ferrous iron in poorly buffered aqueous systems
Jeanette A. Thurston, Charles P. Gerba, Kennith E. Foster and Martin M. Karpiscak	1547	Fate of indicator microorganisms, *Giardia* and *Cryptosporidium* in subsurface flow constructed wetlands
J. N. Carleton, T. J. Grizzard, A. N. Godrej and H. E. Post	1552	Factors affecting the performance of stormwater treatment wetlands
Bryan L. Woodbury and Mohamed F. Dahab	1563	Comparison of conventional and two-stage reversible flow, static-bed biodenitrification reactors
Manuel J. Rodriguez and Jean-B. Sérodes	1572	Spatial and temporal evolution of trihalomethanes in three water distribution systems
Research Notes		
Pradyot Patnaik, Min Yang and Evelyn Powers	1587	Kinetics of phthalate reactions with ammonium hydroxide in aqueous matrix
C. Forni, J. Chen, L. Tancioni and M. Grilli Caiola	1592	Evaluation of the fern *Azolla* for growth, nitrogen and phosphorus removal from wastewater

Technical Notes

YUEFENG XIE — 1599 — Analyzing haloacetic acids using gas chromatography/mass spectrometry

ATHANASIOS G. VLESSIDIS, COSTAS S. TRIANTAFILLIDIS and NICHOLAOS P. EVMIRIDIS — 1603 — Removal and recovery of *p*-phenylenediamines developing compounds from photofinishing lab-washwater using clinoptilolite tuffs from Greece

ASSUNTA MARIA MARQUES DA SILVA and LISABETE BUENO SACOMANI — 1609 — Using chemical and physical parameters to define the quality of Pardo River water (Botucatu-SP-Brazil)

Rapid Communications

PHILIPPE NÉGREL, JOËL CASANOVA and RUNAR BLOMQVIST — 1617 — Nd isotopes and water mixing phenomena in groundwaters from Palmottu (Finland)

S. R. PARK, W. G. MACKAY and D. C. REID — 1624 — *Helicobacter* sp. recovered from drinking water biofilm sampled from a water distribution system

Number 7

HIROKAZU TAKANASHI, KOHEI URANO, MAKOTO HIRATA, TADASHI HANO and SHINICHIRO OHGAKI — 1627 — Method for measuring mutagen formation potential (MFP) on chlorination as a new water quality index

MARKKU J. LEHTOLA, ILKKA T. MIETTINEN, TERTTU VARTIAINEN, TIIA MYLLYKANGAS and PERTTI J. MARTIKAINEN — 1635 — Microbially available organic carbon, phosphorus, and microbial growth in ozonated drinking water

PAUL T. MONIS and CHRISTOPHER P. SAINT — 1641 — Development of a nested-PCR assay for the detection of *cryptosporidium parvum* in finished water

JES VOLLERTSEN, ANDREAS JAHN, JEPPE LUND NIELSEN, THORKILD HVITVED-JACOBSEN and PER HALKJÆR NIELSEN — 1649 — Comparison of methods for determination of microbial biomass in wastewater

JAN GREGOR — 1659 — Arsenic removal during conventional aluminium-based drinking-water treatment

M. KHAROUNE, A. PAUSS and J. M. LEBEAULT — 1665 — Aerobic biodegradation of an oxygenates mixture: ETBE, MTBE and TAME in an upflow fixed-bed reactor

MASAKI SAGEHASHI, AKIYOSHI SAKODA and MOTOYUKI SUZUKI — 1675 — A mathematical model of a shallow and eutrophic lake (the Keszthely Basin, Lake Balaton) and simulation of restorative manipulations

SCOTT G. HULING, ROBERT G. ARNOLD, RAYMOND A. SIERKA and MATTHEW R. MILLER — 1687 — Influence of peat on Fenton oxidation

GIUSEPPE MASCOLO, ANTONIO LOPEZ, HUW JAMES and MIKE FIELDING — 1695 — By-products formation during degradation of isoproturon in aqueous solution. I: ozonation

GIUSEPPE MASCOLO, ANTONIO LOPEZ, HUW JAMES and MIKE FIELDING — 1705 — By-products formation during degradation of isoproturon in aqueous solution. II: chlorination

A. B. GUPTA and S. K. GUPTA — 1714 — Simultaneous carbon and nitrogen removal from high strength domestic wastewater in an aerobic RBC biofilm

D. J. BATSTONE and J. KELLER — 1723 — Variation of bulk properties of anaerobic granules with wastewater type

PETER D. FRANZMANN, ANNA HEITZ, LUKE R. ZAPPIA, JOHANNES E. WAJON and KEVIN XANTHIS — 1730 — The formation of malodorous dimethyl oligosulphides in treated groundwater: the role of biofilms and potential precursors

LARGUS T. ANGENENT and SHIHWU SUNG — 1739 — Development of anaerobic migrating blanket reactor (AMBR), a novel anaerobic treatment system

Euiso Choi and Rhu Daehwan	1748	NUR and OUR relationship in BNR processes with sewage at different temperatures and its design application
Outi M. Zacheus, Markku J. Lehtola, Leena K. Korhonen and Pertti J. Martikainen	1757	Soft deposits, the key site for microbial growth in drinking water distribution networks
Peter J. Vikesland, Kenan Ozekin and Richard L. Valentine	1766	Monochloramine decay in model and distribution system waters
Alain Aminot, Roger Kérouel and Dominique Birot	1777	A flow injection-fluorometric method for the determination of ammonium in fresh and saline waters with a view to *in situ* analyses
Taizo Tsuda, Akihiko Takino, Kazue Muraki, Hiroyuki Harada and Mihoko Kojima	1786	Evaluation of 4-nonylphenols and 4-tert-octylphenol contamination of fish in rivers by laboratory accumulation and excretion experiments
Xiaoqiao Lu and Rudolf Jaffe	1793	Interaction between Hg(II) and natural dissolved organic matter: a fluorescence spectroscopy based study
Peter G. Stroot, Katherine D. McMahon[M], Roderick I. Mackie and Lutgarde Raskin[M]	1804	Anaerobic codigestion of municipal solid waste and biosolids under various mixing conditions—I: digester performance
Katherine D. McMahon[M], Peter G. Stroot, Roderick I. Mackie and Lutgarde Raskin[M]	1817	Anaerobic codigestion of municipal solid waste and biosolids under various mixing conditions—II: microbial population dynamics
M. J. López, J. Moreno and A. Ramos-Cormenzana	1828	*Xanthomonas campestris* strain selection for xanthan production from olive mill wastewaters
Ravi K. Voolapalli and David C. Stuckey	1831	Hydrogen production in anaerobic reactors during shock loads—influence of formate production and H_2 kinetics
F. M. Muzio, H. M. Budman, C. W. Robinson and S. Graff	1842	BOD_5 estimation for pulp and paper mill effluent using UV absorbance
Research Note		
Ernesto Coro and Shonali Laha	1851	Color removal in groundwater through the enhanced softening process
Technical Note		
Satoshi Nakai, Yutaka Inoue and Masaaki Hosomi	1855	Algal growth inhibition effects and inducement modes by plant-producing phenols
Erratum	1860	

Number 8

Craig Parnis and Peter Brooks	1861	Semi-volatile organic compounds in the Campaspe River system (Victoria, Australia)
Ralf Schulz	1869	Rainfall-induced sediment and pesticide input from orchards into the Lourens River, Western Cape, South Africa: importance of a single event
Konrad Stemmler, Guy Glod and Urs Von Gunten	1877	Oxidation of metal–diethylenetriaminepentaacetate (DTPA)—complexes during drinking water ozonation
Yihui Liu, Fenglin Yang, Po Lock Yue and Guohua Chen	1887	Catalytic dechlorination of chlorophenols in water by palladium/iron
Jacek Nawrocki, Przemysław Andrzejewski, Henryk Jeleń and Erwin Wąsowicz	1891	Derivatization of the mutagen MX (3-chloro-4(dichloromethyl)-5-hydroxy-2(5H)-furanone) with butyl alcohols prior to GC-MS analysis

D. L. Saunders and J. Kalff	1897	Denitrification rates in the sediments of Lake Memphremagog, Canada–USA
Ralf Stüven and Eberhard Bock	1905	Nitrification and denitrification as a source for NO and NO_2 production in high-strength wastewater
R. Djogić, I. Pižeta and M. Branica	1915	Electrochemical determination of dissolved uranium in Krka river estuary
Evans M. Nkhalambayausi-Chirwa and Yi-Tin Wang	1921	Simultaneous chromium(VI) reduction and phenol degradation in a fixed-film coculture bioreactor: reactor performance
M. P. García De Llasera and M. Bernal-González	1933	Presence of carbamate pesticides in environmental waters from the northwest of Mexico: determination by liquid chromatography
Hajime Shirayama, Yoshimitsu Tohezo and Shigeru Taguchi	1941	Photodegradation of chlorinated hydrocarbons in the presence and absence of dissolved oxygen in water
C. M. Kao, S. C. Chen, J. K. Liu and Y. S. Wang	1951	Application of microbial enumeration technique to evaluate the occurrence of natural bioremediation
Bin-Le Lin, A. Sakoda, R. Shibasaki and M. Suzuki	1961	A modelling approach to global nitrate leaching caused by anthropogenic fertilisation
A. Koenig and L. H. Liu	1969	Kinetic model of autotrophic denitrification in sulphur packed-bed reactors
Gerard A. Van Den Berg, Gorgias G. A. Meijers, Lambertus M. Van Der Heijdt and John J. G. Zwolsman	1979	Dredging-related mobilisation of trace metals: a case study in The Netherlands
Matthew P. Inman, James K. Beattie, David R. Jones and Darren S. Baldwin	1987	Abiotic hydrolysis of the detergent builder tripolyphosphate by hydrous manganese dioxide
S. Sabhi and J. Kiwi	1994	Degradation of 2,4-dichlorophenol by immobilized iron catalysts
A. Tiehm, K. Nickel, M. Zellhorn and U. Neis	2003	Ultrasonic waste activated sludge disintegration for improving anaerobic stabilization
Vladimí Sýkora, Pavel Pitter, Iva Bittnerová and Tomáš Lederer	2010	Biodegradability of ethylenediamine-based complexing agents
Shih-Hsiung Sheu and Hung-Shan Weng	2017	Treatment of olefin plant spent caustic by combination of neutralization and Fenton reaction
Bin Wei, Norio Sugiura and Takaaki Maekawa	2022	Use of artificial neural network in the prediction of algal blooms
Nathalie Ross, Richard Villemur, Louise Deschênes and Réjean Samson	2029	Clogging of a limestone fracture by stimulating groundwater microbes
S. G. Lu, T. Imai, M. Ukita, M. Sekine, T. Higuchi and M. Fukagawa	2038	A model for membrane bioreactor process based on the concept of formation and degradation of soluble microbial products
Tsair-Fuh Lin and Jun-Kun Wu	2049	Adsorption of arsenite and arsenate within activated-alumina grains: equilibrium and kinetics
A. Abusam, K. J. Keesman, K. Meinema and G. Van Straten	2058	Oxygen transfer rate estimation in oxidation ditches from clean water measurements
Research Notes		
P. Ilies and D. S. Mavinic	2065	The effect of decreased ambient temperature on the biological nitrification and denitrification of a high ammonia landfill leachate

ST. CHRISTOSKOVA and M. STOYANOVA — 2073 — Degradation of phenolic waste waters over Ni-oxide

XIJUN HU, LECHENG LEI, GUOHUA CHEN and PO LOCK YUE — 2078 — On the degrability of printing and dyeing wastewater by wet air oxidation

Technical Notes

DARWIN LYEW and JOHN SHEPPARD — 2081 — Use of conductivity to monitor the treatment of acid mine drainage by sulphate-reducing bacteria

WANPENG ZHU, ZHIHUA YANG and LI WANG — 2087 — Application of ferrous hydrogen peroxide for treatment of DSD-acid manufacturing process wastewater

PAVEL PITTER — 2092 — Amount concentrations in aquatic chemistry

Rapid Communication

URS VON GUNTEN, AMY DRIEDGER, HERVÉ GALLARD and ELISABETH SALHI — 2095 — By-products formation during drinking water disinfection: a tool to assess disinfection efficiency?

Number 9

Review Paper

JAMES D. RODGERS and NIGEL J. BUNCE — 2101 — Treatment methods for the remediation of nitroaromatic explosives

Full Papers

TUNG-LI HUANG, JORDAN M. MACINNES and KEITH R. CLIFFE — 2113 — Nitrogen removal from wastewater by a catalytic oxidation method

S. A. SALZMAN, G. ALLINSON, F. STAGNITTI, M. COATES and R. J. HILL — 2121 — Performance of constructed evaporation ponds for disposal of smelter waste water: a case study at Portland Aluminum, Victoria, Australia

LIDIA SZPYRKOWICZ, CLAUDIA JUZZOLINO and SANTOSH N. KAUL — 2129 — A comparative study on oxidation of disperse dyes by electrochemical process, ozone, hypochlorite and Fenton reagent

JAE-SEOK KIM, CHUNG-HAK LEE and IN-SOUNG CHANG — 2137 — Effect of pump shear on the performance of a crossflow membrane bioreactor

MASAHIRO EGUCHI, MASAMI KITAGAWA, YOSHIHIKO SUZUKI, MITHUTOSHI NAKAMUARA, TATSUSHI KAWAI, KAZUO OKAMURA, SYOUICHI SASAKI and YUSAKU MIYAKE — 2145 — A field evaluation of *in situ* biodegradation of trichloroethylene through methane injection

AXEL LEHMANN and MICHAEL RODE — 2153 — Long-term behaviour and cross-correlation water quality analysis of the river Elbe, Germany

V. J. INGLEZAKIS, K. J. HADJIANDREOU, M. D. LOIZIDOU and H. P. GRIGOROPOULOU — 2161 — Pretreatment of natural clinoptilolite in a laboratory-scale ion exchange packed bed

P. BATTISTONI, A. DE ANGELIS, P. PAVAN, M. PRISCIANDARO and F. CECCHI — 2167 — Phosphorus removal from a real anaerobic supernatant by struvite crystallization

P. NEMA, C. S. P. OJHA, ARVIND KUMAR and P. KHANNA — 2179 — Techno-economic evaluation of soil-aquifer treatment using primary effluent at Ahmedabad, India

Y. K. BAYHAN, B. KESKINLER, A. CAKICI, M. LEVENT and G. AKAY — 2191 — Removal of divalent heavy metal mixtures from water by *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* using crossflow microfiltration

RITCHELITA P. GALAPATE, ALOYSIUS U. BAES and MITSUMASA OKADA — 2201 — Transformation of dissolved organic matter during ozonation: effects on trihalomethane formation potential

FRANCIS GAUTHIER and FREDERICK ARCHIBALD — 2207 — The ecology of "fecal indicator" bacteria commonly found in pulp and paper mill water systems

T. N. De Castro Dantas, A. A. Dantas Neto and M. C. P. De A. Moura — 2219 — Removal of chromium from aqueous solutions by diatomite treated with microemulsion

Mehmet Kitis, James E. Kilduff and Tanju Karanfil — 2225 — Isolation of dissolved organic matter (DOM) from surface waters using reverse osmosis and its impact on the reactivity of DOM to formation and speciation of disinfection by-products

G. Koch, M. Kühni and H. Siegrist — 2235 — Calibration and validation of an ASM3-based steady-state model for activated sludge systems—part I: prediction of nitrogen removal and sludge production

G. Koch, M. Kühni, L. Rieger and H. Siegrist — 2246 — Calibration and validation of an ASM3-based steady-state model for activated sludge systems—part II: prediction of phosphorus removal

Sandrine Capizzi-Banas and Janine Schwartzbrod — 2256 — Irradiation of *Ascaris* ova in sludge using an electron beam accelerator

Adolf Eisentraeger, Pia Klag, Bent Vansbotter, Ekkehard Heymann and Wolfgang Dott — 2261 — Denitrification of groundwater with methane as sole hydrogen donor

Jean-Noël Baléo, Philippe Humeau and Pierre Le Cloirec — 2268 — Numerical and experimental hydrodynamic studies of a lagoon pilot

Klaus Dircks, Mogens Henze, Mark C. M. van Loosdrecht, Hans Mosbæk and Henrik Aspegren — 2277 — Storage and degradation of poly-β-hydroxybutyrate in activated sludge under aerobic conditions

Shugui Dai, Guangliang Liu, Yun Qian and Xuekun Cheng — 2286 — The sorption behavior of complex pollution system composed of aldicarb and surfactant—SDBS

Hsu-Hui Huang, Ming-Chun Lu and Jong-Nan Chen — 2291 — Catalytic decomposition of hydrogen peroxide and 2-chlorophenol with iron oxides

Atul D. Dhale and Vijaykumar V. Mahajani — 2300 — Subcritical mineralization of sodium salt of dodecyl benzene sulfonate using sonication—wet oxidation (SONIWO) technique

E. J. Andrews and P. J. Novak — 2307 — Influence of ferrous iron and pH on carbon tetrachloride degradation by *Methanosarcina thermophila*

Byung-Dae Lee and Masaaki Hosomi — 2314 — Fenton oxidation of ethanol-washed distillation-concentrated benzo(a)pyrene: reaction product identification and biodegradability

Research Notes

A. Aliane, N. Bounatiro, A. T. Cherif and D. E. Akretche — 2320 — Removal of chromium from aqueous solution by complexation—ultrafiltration using a water-soluble macroligand

F. Kucuksezgin, O. Altay, E. Uluturhan and A. Kontas — 2327 — Trace metal and organochlorine residue levels in red mullet (*Mullus barbatus*) from the Eastern Aegean, Turkey

Jacek Malicki, Agnieszka Montusiewicz and Andrzej Bieganowski — 2333 — Improvement of counting helminth eggs with internal standard

Technical Note

Esra S. Aktas, Sedat Imre and Lale Ersoy — 2336 — Characterization and lime treatment of olive mill wastewater

Number 10

Yoshimi Seida, Yoshio Nakano and Yasuo Nakamura — 2341 — Rapid removal of dilute lead from water by pyroaurite-like compound

Matthew M. Watts, David Pascoe and Kathleen Carroll	2347	Survival and precopulatory behaviour of *Gammarus pulex* (L.) exposed to two xenoestrogens
Bjørn Kløve	2353	Characteristics of nitrogen and phosphorus loads in peat mining wastewater
K. M. Koran, M. T. Suidan, A. P. Khodadoust, G. A. Sorial and R. C. Brenner	2363	Effectiveness of an anaerobic granular activated carbon fluidized-bed bioreactor to treat soil wash fluids: a proposed strategy for remediating PCP/PAH contaminated soils
S. B. Jonnalagadda and G. Mhere	2371	Water quality of the Odzi River in the Eastern Highlands of Zimbabwe
C. P. Chu and D. J. Lee	2377	Experimental analysis of centrifugal dewatering process of polyelectrolyte flocculated waste activated sludge
J. Paul Chen and Minsheng Lin	2385	Equilibrium and kinetics of metal ion adsorption onto a commercial H-type granular activated carbon: experimental and modeling studies
Cheng-Fang Lin, Shih-Hsiang Liu and Oliver J. Hao	2395	Effect of functional groups of humic substances on UF performance
Jeong-Hoon Im, Hae-Jin Woo, Myung-Won Choi, Ki-Back Han and Chang-Won Kim	2403	Simultaneous organic and nitrogen removal from municipal landfill leachate using an anaerobic-aerobic system
K. V. Thomas, M. R. Hurst, P. Matthiessen, D. Sheahan and R. J. Williams	2411	Toxicity characterisation of organic contaminants in storm-waters from an agricultural headwater stream in South East England
Kuang-Chung Yu, Li-Jyur Tsai, Shih-Hsiung Chen and Shien-Tsong Ho	2417	Correlation analyses on binding behavior of heavy metals with sediment matrices
O. Atteia, C. Mondi and D. Perret	2429	Aggregation rates of natural particle populations
Jungmin Lee, Won-Young Ahn and Chung-Hak Lee	2435	Comparison of the filtration characteristics between attached and suspended growth microorganisms in submerged membrane bioreactor
Birgitte K. Ahring, Ashraf A. Ibrahim and Zuzana Mladenovska	2446	Effect of temperature increase from 55 to 65°C on performance and microbial population dynamics of an anaerobic reactor treating cattle manure
C. W. Ma and W. Chu	2453	Photodegradation mechanism and rate improvement of chlorinated aromatic dye in non-ionic surfactant solutions
Shankararaman Chellam and James S. Taylor	2460	Simplified analysis of contaminant rejection during ground- and surface water nanofiltration under the information collection rule
T. Dewettinck, K. Van Hege and W. Verstraete	2475	The electronic nose as a rapid sensor for volatile compounds in treated domestic wastewater
Björn Hendel, Jürgen Marxsen, Douglas Fiebig and Gudrun Preuß	2484	Extracellular enzyme activities during slow sand filtration in a water recharge plant
Susumu Kawakuboc, Shunsuke Hashi and Masaaki Iwatsuki	2489	Physicochemical speciation of molybdenum in rain water
M. K. Männistö, M. S. Salkinoja-Salonen and J. A. Puhakka	2496	*In situ* polychlorophenol bioremediation potential of the indigenous bacterial community of boreal groundwater
Morten Søndergaard and Jakob Worm	2505	Measurement of biodegradable dissolved organic carbon (BDOC) in lake water with a bioreactor

Rebecca Moore, Joanne Quarmby and Tom Stephenson	2514	The effects of media size on the performance of biological aerated filters
Geoff Byrns	2523	The fate of xenobiotic organic compounds in wastewater treatment plants
J. D. Schreiber, R. A. Rebich and C. M. Cooper	2534	Dynamics of diffuse pollution from US Southern Watersheds
Frederick Archibald, Myriam Méthot, Francis Young and Michael G. Paice	2543	A simple system to rapidly monitor activated sludge health and performance
Graham A. Gagnon and Peter M. Huck	2554	Removal of easily biodegradable organic compounds by drinking water biofilms: analysis of kinetics and mass transfer
Research Note		
Kevin B. McTiernan, S. C. Jarvis, D. Scholefield and M. H. B. Hayes	2565	Dissolved organic carbon losses from grazed grasslands under different management regimes
Technical Note		
Huang Junli, Cheng Lihua and Zhao Zhenye	2570	The pattern of ClO_2 stabilized by Na_2CO_3/H_2O_2
Erratum	2574	

Number 11

A. P. Herrmann, M. Willems and H. D. Janke	2575	Degradation of natural polyphenols by methanogenic consortia enriched from digested municipal sludge
A. P. Herrmann and H. D. Janke	2583	Cofermentation of rutin and hesperidin during two-stage anaerobic pre-treatment of high-loaded brewery wastewater
Taku Matsushita, Satoru Sakuma, Katsuhiko Nakamuro and Yoshihiko Matsui	2589	The variation on the mutagenicity of CNP during anaerobic biodegradation
Fervone M. Holowenko, Michael D. MacKinnon and Phillip M. Fedorak	2595	Naphthenic acids and surrogate naphthenic acids in methanogenic microcosms
Hoon-Soo Park, Tae-Mun Hwang, Joon-Wun Kang, Heechul Choi and Hyun-Je Oh	2607	Characterization of raw water for the ozone application measuring ozone consumption rate
Yinguang Chen, Haizhen Yang and Guowei Gu	2615	Effect of acid and surfactant treatment on activated sludge dewatering and settling
Sadahiko Itoh, Daisuke Ikeda, Yuichiro Toba and Hisashi Sumitomo	2621	Changes of activity inducing chromosomal aberrations and transformations of chlorinated humic acid
María A. Maine, María A. Duarte and Noemí L. Suñé	2629	Cadmium uptake by floating macrophytes
Sui Liang Huang	2635	Cadmium adsorption by sediment in a turbulence tank
Mona Weideborg, Torsten Källqvist, Knut E. Ødegård, Line E. Sverdrup and Eilen A. Vik	2645	Environmental risk assessment of acrylamide and methylolacrylamide from a grouting agent used in the tunnel construction of Romeriksporten, Norway
M. B. Taylor, N. Cox, M. A. Vrey and W. O. K. Grabow	2653	The occurrence of hepatitis A and astroviruses in selected river and dam waters in South Africa
D. Dionisi, M. Majone, R. Ramadori and M. Beccari	2661	The storage of acetate under anoxic conditions
Brian Bolto, David Dixon, Rob Eldridge and Simon King	2669	Cationic polymer and clay or metal oxide combinations for natural organic matter removal

J. P. Chandy and M. L. Angles — 2677 — Determination of nutrients limiting biofilm formation and the subsequent impact on disinfectant decay

Irwan A. Ab Razak and Erik R. Christensen — 2683 — Water quality before and after deep tunnel operation in Milwaukee, Wisconsin

F. Carta, J. J. Beun, M. C. M. Van Loosdrecht and J. J. Heijnen — 2693 — Simultaneous storage and degradation of PHB and glycogen in activated sludge cultures

Bruce Jefferson, Joanna E. Burgess, Aude Pichon, Joanne Harkness and Simon J. Judd — 2702 — Nutrient addition to enhance biological treatment of greywater

S. C. F. Meijer, M. C. M. Van Loosdrecht and J. J. Heijnen — 2711 — Metabolic modelling of full-scale biological nitrogen and phosphorus removing WWTP's

Ronald R. Navarro, Kenji Tatsumi, Katsuhiro Sumi and Masatoshi Matsumura — 2724 — Role of anions on heavy metal sorption of a cellulose modified with poly(glycidyl methacrylate) and polyethyleneimine

G. Silyn-Roberts and G. Lewis — 2731 — *In situ* analysis of *Nitrosomonas* spp. in wastewater treatment wetland biofilms

G. San Miguel, S. D. Lambert and N. J. D. Graham — 2740 — The regeneration of field-spent granular-activated carbons

W. A. House, D. V. Leach and P. D. Armitage — 2749 — Study of dissolved silicon and nitrate dynamics in a fresh water stream

Cathy R. Hood and Andrew Amis Randall — 2758 — A biochemical hypothesis explaining the response of enhanced biological phosphorus removal biomass to organic substrates

Research Notes

Y. L. Lau, I. G. Droppo and B. G. Krishnappan — 2767 — Sequential erosion/deposition experiments—demonstrating the effects of depositional history on sediment erosion

F. Beline, J. Martinez, C. Marol and G. Guiraud — 2774 — Application of the ^{15}N technique to determine the contributions of nitrification and denitrification to the flux of nitrous oxide from aerated pig slurry

Ryan C. Kuhn and Kevin H. Oshima — 2779 — Evaluation and optimization of a reusable hollow fiber ultrafilter as a first step in concentrating *cryptosporidium parvum* oocysts from water

M. G. Kelly — 2784 — Use of similarity measures for quality control of benthic diatom samples

H.-Y. Hu, Naohiro Goto and Koichi Fujie — 2789 — Effect of pH on the reduction of nitrite in water by metallic iron

Myrna Gouw, Robert Bozic, Ben Koopman and Spyros A. Svoronos — 2794 — Effect of nitrate exposure history on the oxygen/nitrate diauxic growth of *pseudomonas denitrificans*

Technical Note

E. Eljarrat, J. Caixach and J. Rivera — 2799 — Evaluation of dioxin contamination in sewage sludge discharges on coastal sediments from Catalonia, Spain

Number 12

Xiaoguang Meng, George P. Korfiatis, Christos Christodoulatos and Sunbaek Bang — 2805 — Treatment of arsenic in Bangladesh well water using a household co-precipitation and filtration system

Peter Stief — 2811 — Influence of sediment and pore-water composition on nitrite accumulation in a nitrate-perfused freshwater sediment

Tesfaye Chernet, Yves Travi and Vincent Valles	2819	Mechanism of degradation of the quality of natural water in the Lakes Region of the Ethiopian Rift Valley
Lovisa Björnsson, Marika Murto, Tor Gunnar Jantsch and Bo Mattiasson	2833	Evaluation of new methods for the monitoring of alkalinity, dissolved hydrogen and the microbial community in anaerobic digestion
Jo-Shu Chang, Chien Chou, Yu-Chih Lin, Ping-Jei Lin, Jin-Yen Ho and Tai Lee Hu	2841	Kinetic characteristics of bacterial azo-dye decolorization by *Pseudomonas luteola*
Xiaodi Hao, Mark C. M. Van Loosdrecht, S. C. F. Meijer and Yi Qian	2851	Model-based evaluation of two BNR processes—UCT and A_2N
Kang Jin Lee, Byoung Hwa Kim, Jee Eun Hong, Hee Soo Pyo, Song-Ja Park and Dai Woon Lee	2861	A study on the distribution of chlorination by-products (CBPs) in treated water in Korea
Ruey-An Doong, Chih-Hua Chen, R. A. Maithreepala and Sue-Min Chang	2873	The influence of pH and cadmium sulfide on the photocatalytic degradation of 2-chlorophenol in titanium dioxide suspensions
Wunderlin Daniel Alberto, Díaz María Del Pilar, Amé María Valeria, Pesce Silvia Fabiana, Hued Andrea Cecilia and Bistoni María De Los Ángeles	2881	Pattern recognition techniques for the evaluation of spatial and temporal variations in water quality. A case study: Suquía River basin (Córdoba–Argentina)
S. J. Judd and P. Hillis	2895	Optimisation of combined coagulation and microfiltration for water treatment
Juan Bellas, Elsa Vázquez and Ricardo Beiras	2905	Toxicity of Hg, Cu, Cd, and Cr on early developmental stages of *Ciona intestinalis* (Chordata, Ascidiacea) with potential application in marine water quality assessment
Ljudmila Ya. Lokshina, Vasily A. Vavilin, Riitta H. Kettunen, Jukka A. Rintala, Christof Holliger and Alla N. Nozhevnikova	2913	Evaluation of kinetic coefficients using integrated Monod and Haldane models for low-temperature acetoclastic methanogenesis
Anneli Andersson, Patrick Laurent, Anne Kihn, Michèle Prévost and Pierre Servais	2923	Impact of temperature on nitrification in biological activated carbon (BAC) filters used for drinking water treatment
D. Trebouet, J. P. Schlumpf, P. Jaouen and F. Quemeneur	2935	Stabilized landfill leachate treatment by combined physico-chemical–nanofiltration processes
M. Z. Othman, F. A. Roddick and R. Snow	2943	Removal of dissolved organic compounds in fixed-bed columns: evaluation of low-rank coal adsorbents
Amy Driedger, Ernö Staub, Ulrich Pinkernell, Benito Mariñas, Wolfgang Köster and Urs Von Gunten	2950	Inactivation of *Bacillus subtilis* spores and formation of bromate during ozonation
P. Sarin, V. L. Snoeyink, J. Bebee, W. M. Kriven and J. A. Clement	2961	Physico-chemical characteristics of corrosion scales in old iron pipes
David W. Aldridge and Barry S. Payne	2970	Effects of temperature and aerial exposure on the BOD of waste zebra mussels removed from navigational locks
Jerald A. Lalman and David M. Bagley	2975	Anaerobic degradation and methanogenic inhibitory effects of oleic and stearic acids
Daniel L. Gallagher, Karen Marie Johnston and Andrea M. Dietrich	2984	Fate and transport of copper-based crop protectants in plasticulture runoff and the impact of sedimentation as a best management practice
Arsène M. Seka, Tom Van De Wiele and Willy Verstraete	2995	Feasibility of a multi-component additive for efficient control of activated sludge filamentous bulking

R. H. Foy, S. D. Lennox and R. V. Smith 3004 Assessing the effectiveness of regulatory controls on farm pollution using chemical and biological indices of water quality and pollution statistics

Henry X. Corseuil and Fábio Netto Moreno 3013 Phytoremediation potential of Willow trees for aquifers contaminated with ethanol-blended gasoline

S. Deneux-Mustin, B. S. Lartiges, G. Villemin, F. Thomas, J. Yvon, J. L. Bersillon and D. Snidaro 3018 Ferric chloride and lime conditioning of activated sludges: an electron microscopic study on resin-embedded samples

W. Z. Wu, K.-W. Schramm, Y. Xu and A. Kettrup 3025 Mobility and profiles of polychlorinated dibenzo-*p*-dioxins and dibenzofurans in sediment of Ya-Er Lake, China

Rapid Communication
Bruce E. Logan, Jun Wu and Richard F. Unz 3034 Biological perchlorate reduction in high-salinity solutions

Erratum 3039

Number 13

Jia-Ming Chern, Shun-Ren Chou and Chou-Sheng Shang 3041 Effects of impurities on oxygen transfer rates in diffused aeration systems

Tamila Heresztyn and Brenton C. Nicholson 3049 Determination of cyanobacterial hepatotoxins directly in water using a protein phosphatase inhibition assay

Bruno Deflandre and Jean-Pierre Gagné 3057 Estimation of dissolved organic carbon (DOC) concentrations in nanoliter samples using UV spectroscopy

Ivo Mersiowsky, Martin Weller and Jörgen Ejlertsson 3063 Fate of plasticised PVC products under landfill conditions: a laboratory-scale landfill simulation reactor study

Kijung Kim and Bruce E. Logan 3071 Microbial reduction of perchlorate in pure and mixed culture packed-bed bioreactors

K. J. Lampron, P. C. Chiu and D. K. Cha 3077 Reductive dehalogenation of chlorinated ethenes with elemental iron: the role of microorganisms

Etienne E. Müller, Marthie M. Ehlers and Wilhelm O. K. Grabow 3085 The occurrence of *E. coli* O157:H7 in South African water sources intended for direct and indirect human consumption

Takao Yamagishi, Jader Leite, Shingo Ueda, Fumio Yamaguchi and Yuichi Suwa 3089 Simultaneous removal of phenol and ammonia by an activated sludge process with cross-flow filtration

Lei Yang, Lin-Sen Chou and Wen K. Shieh 3097 Biofilter treatment of aquaculture water for reuse applications

Regina Sommer, Walter Pribil, Silvia Appelt, Peter Gehringer, Helmut Eschweiler, Hermann Leth, Alexander Cabaj and Thomas Haider 3109 Inactivation of bacteriophages in water by means of non-ionizing (UV-253.7 nm) and ionizing (gamma) radiation: a comparative approach

Edward Smith 3117 Pollutant concentrations of stormwater and captured sediment in flood control sumps draining an urban watershed

Alemayehu Mekonen, Pradeep Kumar and Arvind Kumar 3127 Integrated biological and physiochemical treatment process for nitrate and fluoride removal

Noriatsu Ozaki and Kazuo Yamamoto 3137 Hydraulic effects on sludge accumulation on membrane surface in crossflow filtration

W. Chu 3147 Dye removal from textile dye wastewater using recycled alum sludge

KARTIK CHANDRAN and BARTH F. SMETS	3153	Estimating biomass yield coefficients for autotrophic ammonia and nitrite oxidation from batch respirograms
FU-LIU XU, SHU TAO, R. W. DAWSON, PEN-GANG LI and JUN CAO	3157	Lake ecosystem health assessment: indicators and methods
PASCAL BEAUDEAU, NICOLAS TOUSSET, FRANCK BRUCHON, AMÉLIE LEFÈVRE and HUW D. TAYLOR	3168	In situ measurement and statistical modelling of *Escherichia coli* decay in small rivers
HERIBERTO A. BUSTAMANTE, S. RAJ SHANKER, RICHARD M. PASHLEY and MARILYN E. KARAMAN	3179	Interaction between *cryptosporidium* oocysts and water treatment coagulants
CHRISTIANE SCHÖNBORN, HANS-DIETRICH BAUER and ISOLDE RÖSKE	3190	Stability of enhanced biological phosphorus removal and composition of polyphosphate granules
MARCUS WINKLER, JOHN R. LAWRENCE and THOMAS R. NEU	3197	Selective degradation of ibuprofen and clofibric acid in two model river biofilm systems
M. E. HIDALGO and E. AYESA	3206	Numerical and graphical description of the information matrix in calibration experiments for state-space models
MARGARETE KALIN, YONG CAO, MARTIN SMITH and MARY M. OLAVESON	3215	Development of the phytoplankton community in a pit-lake in relation to water quality changes
R. M. WU and D. J. LEE	3226	Hydrodynamic drag on non-spherical floc and free-settling test
P. DROGUI, S. ELMALEH, M. RUMEAU, C. BERNARD and A. RAMBAUD	3235	Oxidising and disinfecting by hydrogen peroxide produced in a two-electrode cell
M. SEISS, A. GAHR and R. NIESSNER	3242	Improved AOX degradation in UV oxidative waste water treatment by dialysis with nanofiltration membrane
C. GABRIELLI, R. JAOUHARI, G. MAURIN and M. KEDDAM	3249	Magnetic water treatment for scale prevention
A. LHASSANI, M. RUMEAU, D. BENJELLOUN and M. PONTIE	3260	Selective demineralization of water by nanofiltration application to the defluorination of brackish water
ALEXANDER S. SIROTKIN, LARISA YU. KOSHKINA and KONSTANTIN G. IPPOLITOV	3265	The BAC-process for treatment of waste water containing non-ionogenic synthetic surfactants
Research Notes		
ILAN KATZ, CARLOS G. DOSORETZ, RAPHI T. MANDELBAUM and MICHAL GREEN	3272	Atrazine degradation under denitrifying conditions in continuous culture of *Pseudomonas* ADP
YOUN-JOO AN, SEUNG-WOO JEONG and ELIZABETH R. CARRAWAY	3276	Micellar effect on the photolysis of hydrogen peroxide
Comment		
CHARLES N. HAAS	3280	Comment on "Estimating the infection risk in recreational waters from the faecal indicator concentration and from the ratio between pathogens and indicators"
Author's Reply		
J. M. LÓPEZ-PILA and REGINE SZEWZYK	3282	Reply of J. M. López-Pila and Regine Szewzyk to the comment of Professor C. N. Haas

Number 14

MUHAMMAD H. AL-MALACK and SAMI Y. SHEIKHELDIN	3283	Effect of solar radiation on the migration of vinyl chloride monomer from unplasticized PVC pipes

J. Iniesta, J. González-García, E. Expósito, V. Montiel and A. Aldaz	3291	Influence of chloride ion on electrochemical degradation of phenol in alkaline medium using bismuth doped and pure PbO_2 anodes
Hongjoo Lee, Gary Amy, Jaeweon Cho, Yeomin Yoon, Seung-Hyeon Moon and In S. Kim	3301	Cleaning strategies for flux recovery of an ultrafiltration membrane fouled by natural organic matter
Silke Karcher, Anja Kornmüller and Martin Jekel	3309	Cucurbituril for water treatment. Part I: solubility of cucurbituril and sorption of reactive dyes
Anja Kornmüller, Silke Karcher and Martin Jekel	3317	Cucurbituril for water treatment. Part II: ozonation and oxidative regeneration of cucurbituril
D. B. Oerther, F. L. de los Reyes III, M. F. de los Reyes and L. Raskin	3325	Quantifying filamentous microorganisms in activated sludge before, during, and after an incident of foaming by oligonucleotide probe hybridizations and antibody staining
Dionissios Mantzavinos, David M. P. Burrows, Roy Willey, Giuseppe Lo Biundo, Sheng F. Zhang, Andrew G. Livingston and Ian S. Metcalfe	3337	Chemical treatment of an anionic surfactant wastewater: electrospray-MS studies of intermediates and effect on aerobic biodegradability
B. Chen, C. W. Hui and G. McKay	3345	Film-Pore Diffusion Modeling for the Sorption of Metal Ions from Aqueous Effluents onto Peat
V. Meshko, L. Markovska, M. Mincheva and A. E. Rodrigues	3357	Adsorption of basic dyes on granular activated carbon and natural zeolite
Tsuyoshi Murahashi, Misao Ito, Ryoichi Kizu and Kazuichi Hayakawa	3367	Determination of nitroarenes in precipitation collected in Kanazawa, Japan
Xiao-Yan Li and Bruce E. Logan	3373	Permeability of Fractal Aggregates
Scott H. Ensign and Michael A. Mallin	3381	Stream water quality changes following timber harvest in a coastal plain swamp forest
Bakul H. Rao and Shyam R. Asolekar	3391	QSAR models to predict effect of ionic strength on sorption of chlorinated benzenes and phenols at sediment–water interface
C. Rosen and J. A. Lennox	3402	Multivariate and multiscale monitoring of wastewater treatment operation
Takashi Yamaguchi, Shinichi Yamazaki, Shigeki Uemura, I-Cheng Tseng, Akiyoshi Ohashi and Hideki Harada	3411	Microbial-ecological significance of sulfide precipitation within anaerobic granular sludge revealed by micro-electrodes study
Dongsheng Wang and Hongxiao Tang	3418	Modified inorganic polymer flocculant-PFSi: its preparation, characterization and coagulation behavior
C. Fonade, N. Doubrovine, C. Maranges and J. Morchain	3429	Influence of a transverse flowrate on the oxygen transfer performance in heterogeneous aeration: case of hydro-ejectors
L. Ćurković, Š. Cerjan-Stefanović and A. Rastovèan-Mioè	3436	Batch Pb^{2+} and Cu^{2+} removal by electric furnace slag
H. S. Shin, S. K. Han, Y. C. Song and C. Y. Lee	3441	Performance of UASB reactor treating leachate from acidogenic fermenter in the two-phase anaerobic digestion of food waste
Victor L. K. Jennings, Michael H. Rayner-Brandes and David J. Bird	3448	Assessing chemical toxicity with the bioluminescent photobacterium (*vibrio fischeri*): a comparison of three commercial systems
M. G. Rovedatti, P. M. Castañé, M. L. Topalián and A. Salibián	3457	Monitoring of organochlorine and organophosphorus pesticides in the water of the Reconquista river (Buenos Aires, Argentina)

Lucie Sliva and D. Dudley Williams	3462	Buffer zone versus whole catchment approaches to studying land use impact on river water quality
Louis A. Schipper and Maja Vojvodić-Vuković	3473	Five years of nitrate removal, denitrification and carbon dynamics in a denitrification wall
Norbert Berenzen, Ralf Schulz and Matthias Liess	3478	Effects of chronic ammonium and nitrite contamination on the macroinvertebrate community in running water microcosms
Lewis A. Rossman, Richard A. Brown, Philip C. Singer and John R. Nuckols	3483	DBP formation kinetics in a simulated distribution system
Research Notes		
Gillian Strachan, Sara Preston, Helena Maciel, Andrew J. R. Porter and Graeme I. Paton	3490	Use of bacterial biosensors to interpret the toxicity and mixture toxicity of herbicides in freshwater
O. Decamp and A. Warren	3496	Abundance, biomass and viability of bacteria in wastewaters: impact of treatment in horizontal subsurface flow constructed wetlands
L. C. Chen, C. Y. Chian, P. S. Yen, C. P. Chu and D. J. Lee	3502	High-speed sludge freezing
Technical Note		
P. Hyenstrand, J. S. Metcalf, K. A. Beattie and G. A. Codd	3508	Effects of adsorption to plastics and solvent conditions in the analysis of the cyanobacterial toxin microcystin-LR by high performance liquid chromatography
Comment		
In-Soung Chang and Simon J. Judd	3512	Comment on "Ultrafiltration behaviour of extracellular and metabolic products in activated sludge system with UF separation process"
Reply		
T. Mukai, K. Takimoto, T. Kohno and M. Okada	3514	Author's reply to comment on "Ultrafiltration behaviour of extracellular and metabolic products in activated sludge system with UF separation process"
Erratum	3515	

Number 15

Review		
A. A. Koelmans, A. Van Der Heijde, L. M. Knijff and R. H. Aalderink	3517	Integrated modelling of eutrophication and organic contaminant fate & effects in aquatic ecosystems. A review
Full Papers		
Jörg Pietsch, Frank Sacher, Wido Schmidt and Heinz-Jürgen Brauch	3537	Polar nitrogen compounds and their behaviour in the drinking water treatment process
Wells W. Wu, Mark M. Benjamin and Gregory V. Korshin	3545	Effects of thermal treatment on halogenated disinfection by-products in drinking water
H. K. An, B. Y. Park and D. S. Kim	3551	Crab shell for the removal of heavy metals from aqueous solution
Sang-Kyu Kam and John Gregory	3557	The interaction of humic substances with cationic polyelectrolytes
P. McCormack, P. Jones, M. J. Hetheridge and S. J. Rowland	3567	Analysis of oilfield produced waters and production chemicals by electrospray ionisation multi-stage mass spectrometry (ESI-MS^n)
Jian Yu, Xiaowei Wang and Po Lok Yue	3579	Optimal decolorization and kinetic modeling of synthetic dyes by *Pseudomonas* strains

Koji Kosaka, Harumi Yamada, Kenichi Shishida, Shinya Echigo, Roger A. Minear, Hiroshi Tsuno and Saburo Matsui	3587	Evaluation of the treatment performance of a multistage ozone/hydrogen peroxide process by decomposition by-products
T. E. Cloete and D. J. Oosthuizen	3595	The role of extracellular exopolymers in the removal of phosphorus from activated sludge
Andrzej Szymanski, Bogdan Wyrwas, Marzena Szymanowska and Zenon Lukaszewski	3599	Determination of short-chained poly(ethylene glycols) and ethylene glycol in environmental samples
Paul F. Henshaw and Wei Zhu	3605	Biological conversion of hydrogen sulphide to elemental sulphur in a fixed-film continuous flow photo-reactor
Tamara Ivahnenko, Zoltan Szabo and Jacob Gibs	3611	Changes in sample collection and analytical techniques and effects on retrospective comparability of low-level concentrations of trace elements in ground water
Serge Parent, Antoine Morin and Daniel Gagnon	3625	Are meiofauna transient or resident in sand filters of marine aquariums?
A. A. Bordalo, W. Nilsumranchit and K. Chalermwat	3635	Water quality and uses of the Bangpakong River (Eastern Thailand)
A. P. Jarvis and P. L. Younger	3643	Passive treatment of ferruginous mine waters using high surface area media
Matthew M. Matlock, Kevin R. Henke, David A. Atwood and David Robertson	3649	Aqueous leaching properties and environmental implications of cadmium, lead and zinc trimercaptotriazine (TMT) compounds
Adele Parkinson, Michael J. Barry, Felicity A. Roddick and Malcolm D. Hobday	3656	Preliminary toxicity assessment of water after treatment with UV-irradiation and UVC/H_2O_2
M. Gryta, K. Karakulski and A. W. Morawski	3665	Purification of oily wastewater by hybrid UF/MD
Paulo C. F. C. Gardolinski, Grady Hanrahan, Eric P. Achterberg, Martha Gledhill, Alan D. Tappin, William A. House and Paul J. Worsfold	3670	Comparison of sample storage protocols for the determination of nutrients in natural waters
Martine Blanchard, Marie-Jeanne Teil, Donatienne Ollivon, Brigitte Garban, Colette Chesterikoff and Marc Chevreuil	3679	Origin and distribution of polyaromatic hydrocarbons and polychlorobiphenyls in urban effluents to wastewater treatment plants of the Paris area (France)
Matthew A. Tarr, Weiwei Wang, Thomas S. Bianchi and Erika Engelhaupt	3688	Mechanisms of ammonia and amino acid photoproduction from aquatic humic and colloidal matter
Han Qing Yu and Herbert H. P. Fang	3697	Acidification of mid- and high-strength dairy wastewaters
Ali Safarzadeh-Amiri	3706	O_3/H_2O_2 treatment of methyl-*tert*-butyl ether (MTBE) in contaminated waters
S. C. Costley and F. M. Wallis	3715	Bioremediation of heavy metals in a synthetic wastewater using a rotating biological contactor
Y. Al-Degs, M. A. M. Khraisheh and M. F. Tutunji	3724	Sorption of lead ions on diatomite and manganese oxides modified diatomite
Rémi Borraccino, Mourad Kharoune, Renaud Giot, Spiros N. Agathos, Edmond-Jacques Nyns, Henry P. Naveau and André Pauss	3729	Abiotic transformation of catechol and 1-naphthol in aqueous solution—influence of environmental factors
Research Notes		
Shamim Ahsan, Satoshi Kaneco, Kiyohisa Ohta, Takayuki Mizuno and Keiko Kani	3738	Use of some natural and waste materials for waste water treatment

MARC PARANT and SANDRINE PAIN 3743 Potential use of multixenobiotic defense mechanism (MXDM) in *Dreissena polymorpha* as a biomarker for the monitoring of freshwater pollution

E. LEONI, P. P. LEGNANI, M. A. BUCCI SABATTINI and F. RIGHI 3749 Prevalence of *Legionella* spp. in swimming pool environment

Technical Notes

GEORG GELLERT and JAN HEINRICHSDORFF 3754 Effect of age on the susceptibility of zebrafish eggs to industrial wastewater

CAROL A. FRANCIS, AMANDA C. LOCKLEY, DAVID P. SARTORY and JOHN WATKINS 3758 A simple modified membrane filtration medium for the enumeration of aerobic spore-bearing bacilli in water

Number 16

C. GANTZER, P. GASPARD, L. GALVEZ, A. HUYARD, N. DUMOUTHIER and J. SCHWARTZBROD 3763 Monitoring of bacterial and parasitological contamination during various treatment of sludge

ZHAOHUI LI and ROBERT S. BOWMAN 3771 Retention of inorganic oxyanions by organo-kaolinite

BING-MU HSU, CHIHPIN HUANG and JILL RUHSING PAN 3777 Filtration behaviors of *Giardia* and C*ryptosporidium*—ionic strength and pH effects

JIŘÍ KOPÁČEK, KAI-UWE ULRICH, JOSEF HEJZLAR, JAKUB BOROVEC and EVŽEN STUCHLÍK 3783 Natural inactivation of phosphorus by aluminum in atmospherically acidified water bodies

SARA L. KELLEY, ERIC W. AITCHISON, MILIND DESHPANDE, JERALD L. SCHNOOR and PEDRO J. J. ALVAREZ 3791 Biodegradation of 1,4-dioxane in planted and unplanted soil: effect of bioaugmentation with *Amycolata* sp. CB1190

D. WOODFIELD and G. BICKERT 3801 An improved permeability model for fractal aggregates settling in creeping flow

MARIA DE LOURDES TIRADO MONTIEL, R. D. TYAGI and J. R. VALERO 3807 Wastewater treatment sludge as a raw material for the production of *Bacillus thuringiensis* based biopesticides

A. CRISTINA FONSECA, R. SCOTT SUMMERS and MARK T. HERNANDEZ 3817 Comparative measurements of microbial activity in drinking water biofilters

A. R. R. PÉRY, J. J. M. BEDAUX, C. ZONNEVELD and S. A. L. M. KOOIJMAN 3825 Analysis of bioassays with time-varying concentrations

A. CARUCCI, D. DIONISI, M. MAJONE, E. ROLLE and P. SMURRA 3833 Aerobic storage by activated sludge on real wastewater

CONSTANTINE D. STALIKAS, LORETO LUNAR, SOLEDAD RUBIO and DOLORES PEREZ-BENDITO 3845 Degradation of medical X-ray film developing wastewaters by advanced oxidation processes

SARA GERKE, LAWRENCE A. BAKER and YING XU 3857 Nitrogen transformations in a wetland receiving lagoon effluent: sequential model and implications for water reuse

JU-SHENG HUANG, CHUN-SHENG WU, CHARNG-GWO JIH and CHAN-TIEN CHEN 3867 Effect of addition of *Rhodobacter* sp. to activated-sludge reactors treating piggery wastewater

DANNY C. K. KO, JOHN F. PORTER and GORDON MCKAY 3876 Film-pore diffusion model for the fixed-bed sorption of copper and cadmium ions onto bone char

L. RIEGER, G. KOCH, M. KÜHNI, W. GUJER and H. SIEGRIST 3887 The EAWAG Bio-P module for activated sludge model no. 3

RAVI DIVAKARAN and V. N. SIVASANKARA PILLAI 3904 Flocculation of kaolinite suspensions in water by chitosan

J. Mulqueen and M. Rodgers — 3909 — Percolation testing and hydraulic conductivity of soils for percolation areas

Rosa M. Vilanova, Pilar Fernández, Carolina Martínez and Joan O. Grimalt — 3916 — Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons in remote mountain lake waters

Chunde Wu, Xinhui Liu, Dongbin Wei, Jinchu Fan and Liansheng Wang — 3927 — Photosonochemical degradation of phenol in water

Michael J. Messner, Cynthia L. Chappell and Pablo C. Okhuysen — 3934 — Risk assessment for *Cryptosporidium*: a hierarchical Bayesian analysis of human dose response data

Pak-Hing Lee, Say Kee Ong, Johanshir Golchin and G. L. (Sam) Nelson — 3941 — Use of solvents to enhance PAH biodegradation of coal tar-contaminated soils

Ivana Ivancev-Tumbas and Bozo Dalmacija — 3950 — Effects of coagulation processes on aldehydes formation in groundwater treated with common oxidative agents

Dong-Jin Choi and Heekyung Park — 3959 — A hybrid artificial neural network as a software sensor for optimal control of a wastewater treatment process

Dae Sung Lee, Che Ok Jeon and Jong Moon Park — 3968 — Biological nitrogen removal with enhanced phosphate uptake in a sequencing batch reactor using single sludge system

A. M. F. Pinto, E. von Sperling and R. M. Moreira — 3977 — Chlorophyll-a determination via continuous measurement of plankton fluorescence: methodology development

R. Naseem and S. S. Tahir — 3982 — Removal of Pb(II) from aqueous/acidic solutions by using bentonite as an adsorbent

Research Notes

Marco Panizza and Giacomo Cerisola — 3987 — Removal of organic pollutants from industrial wastewater by electrogenerated Fenton's reagent

Wolfgang Schubert and F. Wolfgang Günthert — 3993 — Particle size distribution in effluent of trickling filters and in humus tanks

Claudia Hartig, Mathias Ernst and Martin Jekel — 3998 — Membrane filtration of two sulphonamides in tertiary effluents and subsequent adsorption on activated carbon

Rapid Communication

P. S. Yen and D. J. Lee — 4004 — Errors in bound water measurements using centrifugal settling method

Number 17

Fuhua Lu, Jerzy Lukasik and Samuel R. Farrah — 4011 — Immunological methods for the study of *Zoogloea* strains in natural environments

Akio Imai, Takehiko Fukushima, Kazuo Matsushige and Yong Hwan Kim — 4019 — Fractionation and characterization of dissolved organic matter in a shallow eutrophic lake, its inflowing rivers, and other organic matter sources

John Crowther, David Kay and Mark D. Wyer — 4029 — Relationships between microbial water quality and environmental conditions in coastal recreational waters: the Fylde coast, UK

Nicole M. Lawson and Robert P. Mason — 4039 — Concentration of mercury, methylmercury, cadmium, lead, arsenic, and selenium in the rain and stream water of two contrasting watersheds in Western Maryland

P. A. Aguilera, A. Garrido Frenich, J. A. Torres, H. Castro, J. L. Martinez Vidal and M. Canton — 4053 — Application of the Kohonen neural network in coastal water management: methodological development for the assessment and prediction of water quality

N. B. Hallam, J. R. West, C. F. Forster and J. Simms	4063	The potential for biofilm growth in water distribution systems
C. A. R. Silva, P. S. Rainbow, B. D. Smith and Z. L. Santos	4072	Biomonitoring of trace metal contamination in the Potengi estuary, Natal (Brazil), using the oyster *Crassostrea rhizophorae*, a local food source
V. K. Gupta, A. K. Shrivastava and Neeraj Jain	4079	Biosorption of chromium(VI) from aqueous solutions by green algae *Spirogyra* species
Kuang-Chung Yu, Li-Jyur Tsai, Shih-Hsiung Chen and Shien-Tsong Ho	4086	Chemical binding of heavy metals in anoxic river sediments
Mi-Jung Um, Seong-Hoon Yoon, Chung-Hak Lee, Kun-Yong Chung and Jae-Jin Kim	4095	Flux enhancement with gas injection in crossflow ultrafiltration of oily wastewater
Tomohide Watanabe, Hisashi Motoyama and Masao Kuroda	4102	Denitrification and neutralization treatment by direct feeding of an acidic wastewater containing copper ion and high-strength nitrate to a bio-electrochemical reactor process
Wenxin Liu	4111	Modeling description and spectroscopic evidence of surface acid–base properties of natural illites
F. Giraud, P. Guiraud, M. Kadri, G. Blake and R. Steiman	4126	Biodegradation of anthracene and fluoranthene by fungi isolated from an experimental constructed wetland for wastewater treatment
P. D. Zakkour, M. R. Gaterell, P. Griffin, R. J. Gochin and J. N. Lester	4137	Anaerobic treatment of domestic wastewater in temperate climates: treatment plant modelling with economic considerations
José M. Fernández, Francisco Omil, Ramón Méndez and Juan M. Lema	4150	Anaerobic treatment of fibreboard manufacturing wastewaters in a pilot scale hybrid USBF reactor
Jia-Ming Chern and Chia-Yuan Wu	4159	Desorption of dye from activated carbon beds: effects of temperature, pH, and alcohol
Carmen Gloria Seguel, Stephen M. Mudge, Claudia Salgado and Mauricio Toledo	4166	Tracing sewage in the marine environment: altered signatures in Concepción Bay, Chile
Mariella Moldovan, Sébastien Rauch, Milagros Gómez, M. Antonia Palacios and Gregory M. Morrison	4175	Bioaccumulation of palladium, platinum and rhodium from urban particulates and sediments by the freshwater isopod *Asellus aquaticus*
R. El Mrabet, J. M. Abril, G. Manjón and R. García Tenorio	4184	Experimental and modelling study of plutonium uptake by suspended matter in aquatic environments from southern Spain
I. Stratful, M. D. Scrimshaw and J. N. Lester	4191	Conditions influencing the precipitation of magnesium ammonium phosphate
H. C. A. Brandt and P. C. de Groot	4200	Aqueous leaching of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons from bitumen and asphalt
Barbara A. Boczar, Larry J. Forney, William M. Begley, Robert J. Larson and Thomas W. Federle	4208	Characterization and distribution of esterase activity in activated sludge
Jaana Kusnetsov, Eila Iivanainen, Nina Elomaa, Outi Zacheus and Pertti J. Martikainen	4217	Copper and silver ions more effective against legionellae than against mycobacteria in a hospital warm water system
Ya Xiong, Peter J. Strunk, Hongyun Xia, Xihai Zhu and Hans T. Karlsson	4226	Treatment of dye wastewater containing acid orange II using a cell with three-phase three-dimensional electrode
Research Notes		
Samuel P. Myoda and C. P. Huang	4231	A microscope system with a dual-band filter for the simultaneous enumeration of *Cryptosporidium parvum* oocysts and sporozoites

BRENT M. PEYTON, MELANIE R. MORMILE and JAMES N. PETERSEN — 4237 — Nitrate reduction with *Halomonas campisalis:* kinetics of denitrification at pH 9 and 12.5% NaCl

Technical Notes

PHILIP W. ADCOCK and CHRISTOPHER P. SAINT — 4243 — Development of glucosidase agar for the confirmation of water-borne *Enterococcus*

VASILY A. VAVILIN, SERGEY V. RYTOV, LJUDMILA YA. LOKSHINA, JUKKA A. RINTALA and GERASIMOS LYBERATOS — 4247 — Simplified hydrolysis models for the optimal design of two-stage anaerobic digestion

Number 18

V. HÉQUET, C. GONZALEZ and P. LE CLOIREC — 4253 — Photochemical processes for atrazine degradation: methodological approach

SHAMSHAD AHMAD, IQBAL H. KHAN and B. P. PARIDA — 4261 — Performance of stochastic approaches for forecasting river water quality

YOUNG-HO AHN, KYUNG-SOK MIN and RICHARD E. SPEECE — 4267 — Pre-acidification in anaerobic sludge bed process treating brewery wastewater

SEAN E. SCURAS, ANDREA JOBBAGY and C. P. LESLIE GRADY JR — 4277 — Optimization of activated sludge reactor configuration: kinetic considerations

WILLIAM J. WALLEY, JASNA GRBOVIĆ and SAŠO DŽEROSKI — 4285 — A reappraisal of saprobic values and indicator weights based on Slovenian river quality data

TAKAKO NOBUKAWA and SATOSHI SANUKIDA — 4293 — Effect of bromide ions on genotoxicity of halogenated by-products from chlorination of humic acid in water

BANU ÖRMECI and P. AARNE VESILIND — 4299 — Effect of dissolved organic material and cations on freeze-thaw conditioning of activated and alum sludges

G. J. MEDEMA and J. F. SCHIJVEN — 4307 — Modelling the sewage discharge and dispersion of *Cryptosporidium* and *Giardia* in surface water

JOHN W. MCGRATH, STEPHEN CLEARY, ALAN MULLAN and JOHN P. QUINN — 4317 — Acid-stimulated phosphate uptake by activated sludge microorganisms under aerobic laboratory conditions

B. TARTAKOVSKY, A. MICHOTTE, J-C. A. CADIEUX, P. C. K. LAU, J. HAWARI and S. R. GUIOT — 4323 — Degradation of Aroclor 1242 in a single-stage coupled anaerobic/aerobic bioreactor

HUNG-LUNG CHIANG, CHING-GUAN CHAO, C. Y. CHANG, C. F. WANG and P. C. CHIANG — 4331 — Residue characteristics and pore development of petrochemical industry sludge pyrolysis

HANBIN LI, GORDON R. FINCH, DANIEL W. SMITH and MIODRAG BELOSEVIC — 4339 — Sequential inactivation of *Cryptosporidium parvum* using ozone and chlorine

K. PARAMESHWARAN, A. G. FANE, B. D. CHO and K. J. KIM — 4349 — Analysis of microfiltration performance with constant flux processing of secondary effluent

ANDREW J. LOGAN, TOR KRISTIAN STEVIK, ROBERT L. SIEGRIST and REGIN M. RØNN — 4359 — Transport and fate of *Cryptosporidium parvum* oocysts in intermittent sand filters

IL-KYU KIM, CHIN-PAO HUANG and PEI C. CHIU — 4370 — Sonochemical decomposition of dibenzothiophene in aqueous solution

ANDREW TURNER and M. CARL RAWLING — 4379 — The influence of salting out on the sorption of neutral organic compounds in estuaries

ROBERT M. BURGESS, STEPHAN A. RYBA, MARK G. CANTWELL and JENNIFER L. GUNDERSEN — 4390 — Exploratory analysis of the effects of particulate characteristics on the variation in partitioning of nonpolar organic contaminants to marine sediments

Zakaria A. Mohamed	4405	Removal of cadmium and manganese by a non-toxic strain of the freshwater cyanobacterium *Gloeothece magna*
Nigel J. Bunce, Michelle Chartrand and Peter Keech	4410	Electrochemical treatment of acidic aqueous ferrous sulfate and copper sulfate as models for acid mine drainage
Timothy M. Lapara, Cindy H. Nakatsu, Lisa M. Pantea and James E. Alleman	4417	Aerobic biological treatment of a pharmaceutical wastewater: effect of temperature on COD removal and bacterial community development
Amy K. Zander and N. Kevin Curry	4426	Membrane and solution effects on solute rejection and productivity
Paul G. Tratnyek, Michelle M. Scherer, Baolin Deng and Shaodong Hu	4435	Effects of natural organic matter, anthropogenic surfactants, and model quinones on the reduction of contaminants by zero-valent iron
Isabel C. Escobar and Andrew A. Randall	4444	Assimilable organic carbon (AOC) and biodegradable dissolved organic carbon (BDOC): complementary measurements
Linhua Fan, John L. Harris, Felicity A. Roddick and Nic A. Booker	4455	Influence of the characteristics of natural organic matter on the fouling of microfiltration membranes
Research Notes		
Richard Henderson, Kenneth Carlson and Dean Gregory	4464	The impact of ferrous ion reduction of chlorite ion on drinking water process performance
Anuradha Ramaswami, Santhiti Tawachsupa and Mehmet Isleyen	4474	Batch-mixed iron treatment of high arsenic waters